



553.973:552.16 (550.34.016)

1

,

• „

• •

, 185910, .

, .

11

E-mail: filipov@krc.karelia.ru; aelita@krc.karelia.ru

•

()

•

•

,

(

,

)

•

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

LITHOGENETIC FACTORS OF THE FORMATION OF DOMAL CARBON-RICH ROCK DEPOSITS IN THE ONEGA STRUCTURE, KARELIA

M.M.Filippov, A.V.Pervunina

Institute of Geology of the Karelian Research Centre of the Russian Academy of Sciences

Russia, 185910, Petrozavodsk, Pushkinskaya str., 11

E-mail: filipov@krc.karelia.ru; aelita@krc.karelia.ru

Abstract. The effect of a volcanic process on the formation of domal carbon-rich rock (maksovite) deposits in the Paleoproterozoic Onega structure is discussed. While studying the contact metamorphism of the Maksovo deposit, the timing of the intrusion of gabbro-dolerite sills relative to the formation of a domal body was estimated and indications of catagenetic kerogen alteration and changes in the rheological properties of the rocks induced by intrusion heat were revealed. The rocks were poorly lithified prior to the intrusion of sills, and organic and mineral matter was at a proto-catagenesis stage. Sapropelites, affected by heat, acquired an extra viscous flow and ductile deformation ability. The catagenetic alteration of matter and the low permeability of politic rocks created high pressure which initiated the saturation of the rocks with gaseous hydrocarbons, thus leading to increased porosity and, consequently, decreased density followed by active autoclastic brecciation at later stages. The initial parameters of a diapiric model of the formation of domal deposits (the initial thickness of a feeding and overlapping layer and the rheological properties of the rocks) can be estimated more accurately and the leading wave length for a family of such structures in the Tolvuja syncline can be calculated on the basis of the conclusion.

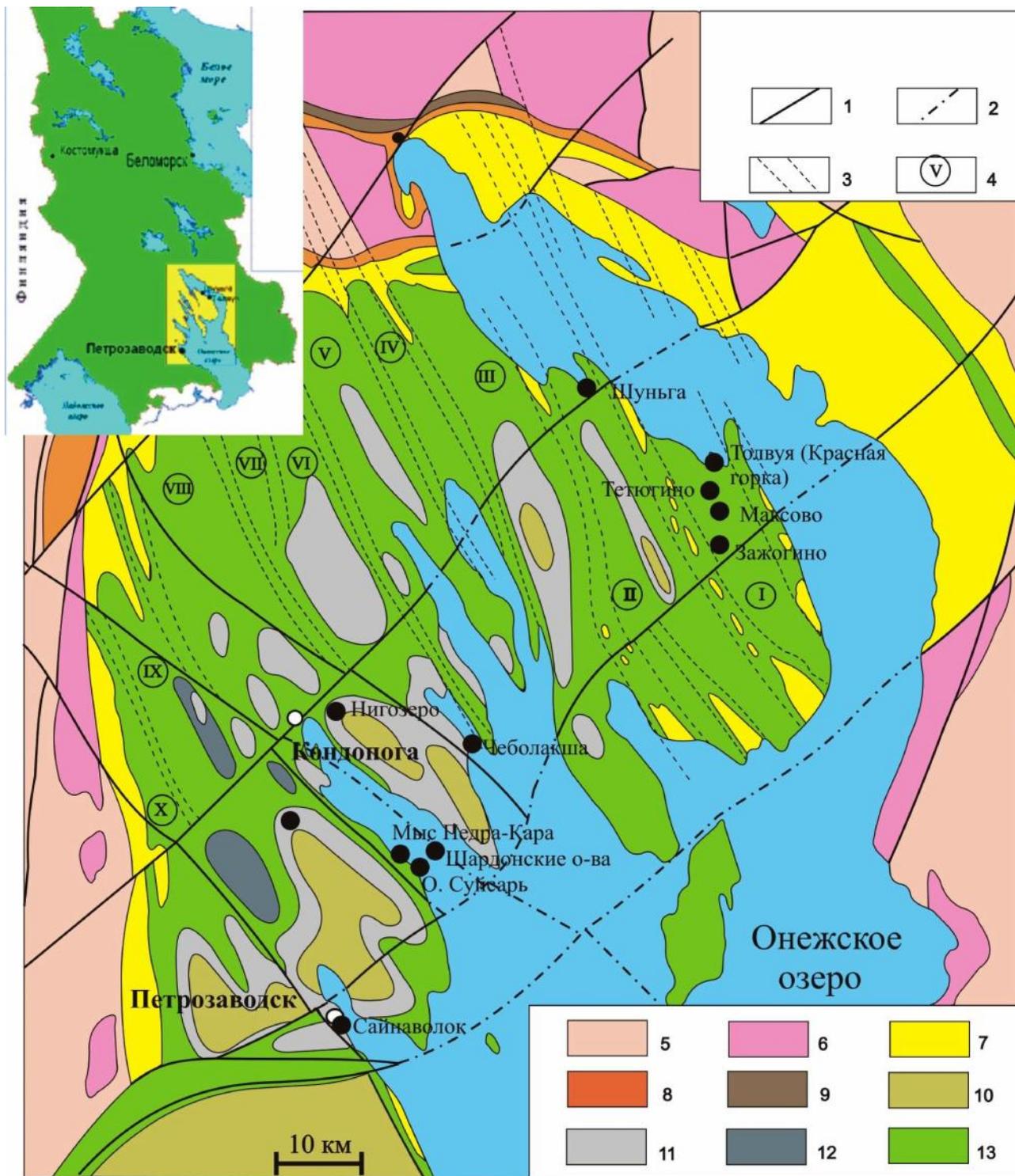
Key words. Onega structure, palaeoproterozoic, sapropelite, dome deposits, diapiric model, contact metamorphism

1



Глубинная

Гипотезы, дискуссии, рецензии, критика



1. : 1-2 - ; 3 - ; 4 - ; 5 - ; 6 - ; 7 - ; 8 - ; 9 - ; 10 - ; 11 - ; 12 - ; 13 - (). (, 1991,). , 2 - ; 3 - ; 4 - ; 5 - ; 6 - ; 7 - ; 8 - ; 9 - ; 10 - ; 11 - ; 12 - ; 13 - ().



[, 2002]

[Pierre et al., 2007; O'Brien, 1968].

100°

2,1 / 3

[, 1975].

[Selig, 1965],

[, 1985].

$\mu_1 = \mu_3 > \mu_2, h_1 \gg h_2, h_3 > \infty,$
; $\mu_1, \mu_2, \mu_3 - , h_1 h_2, h_3 -$

$\mu_1/\mu_2, \mu_2/\mu_3, h_2$ 1- 2 [Selig, 1965].

$\mu.$

(

).



).

«VEGA II LSH».

«INCA Energy 350».

(d_{002})

532

30%.

10

[Weinberg et al., 1992],

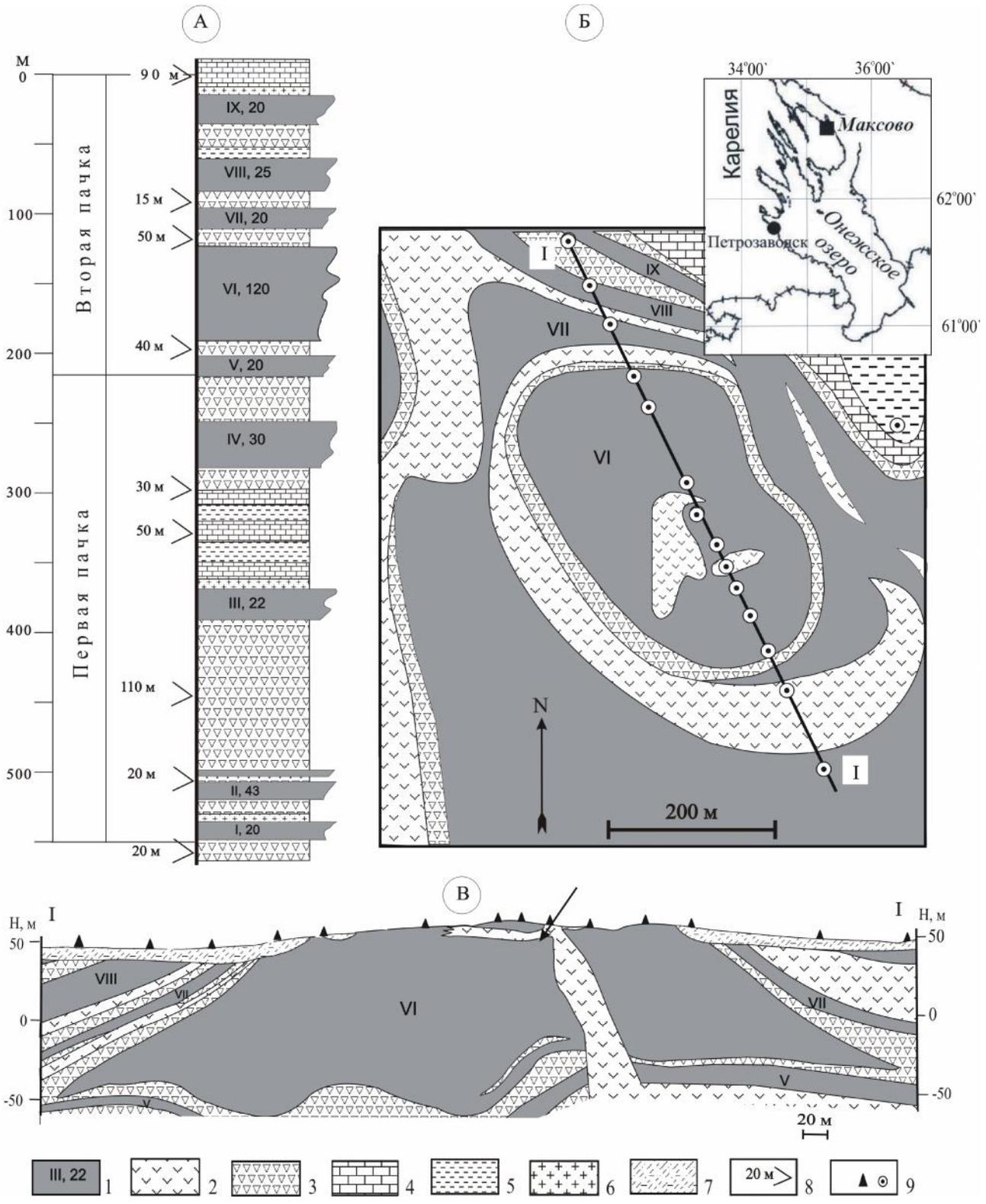
25, 45, 30

1), 3).

2,5

Глубинная

Гипотезы, дискуссии, рецензии, критика



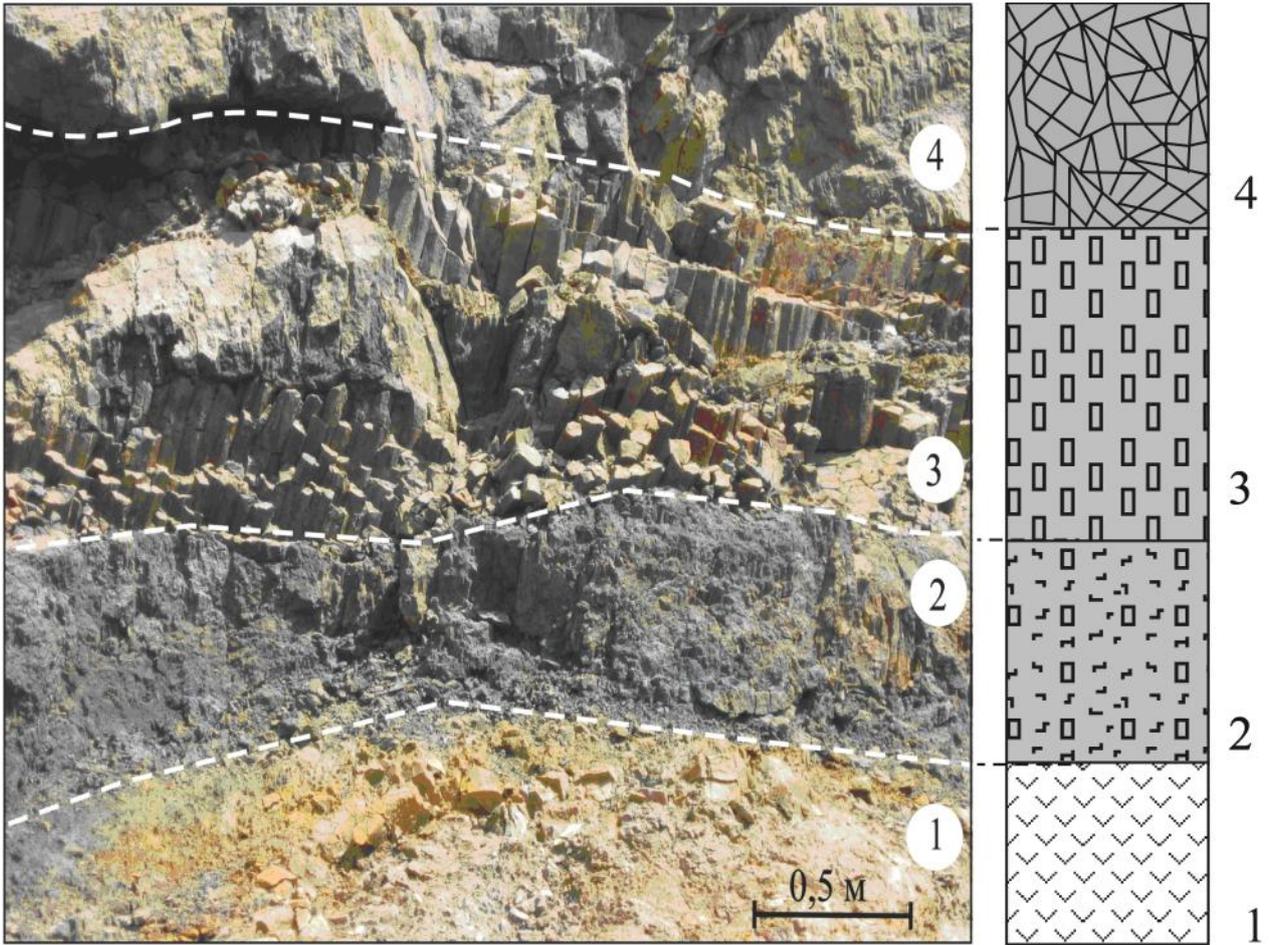
. 3.

(), () ().

: 1 - ; 2 - ; 3 -

; 4 - ; 5 - ; 6 - ; 7 - ; 8 -

(); 9 - ()



1. ... ; 2 - ... ; 4 - ... ; 3 - ... ; 1 - ...

20-50 ... ; 0,5-2 ...

(...) (... 1).

20 ... - 4 ...

[Ryan et al., 1978].

(1 3) ,

1 ,

(50%) , (25%) ,

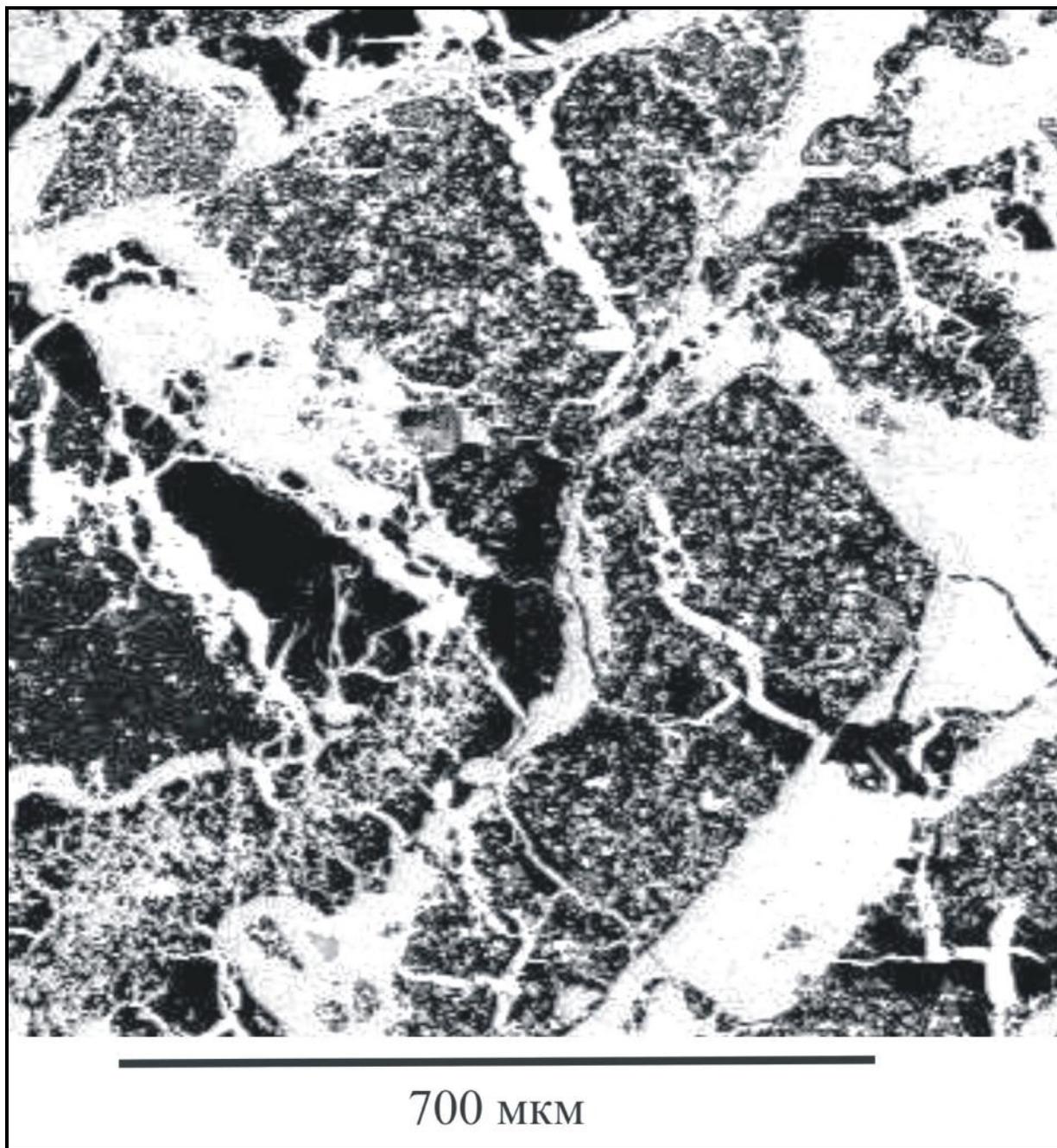
0.01 40%.



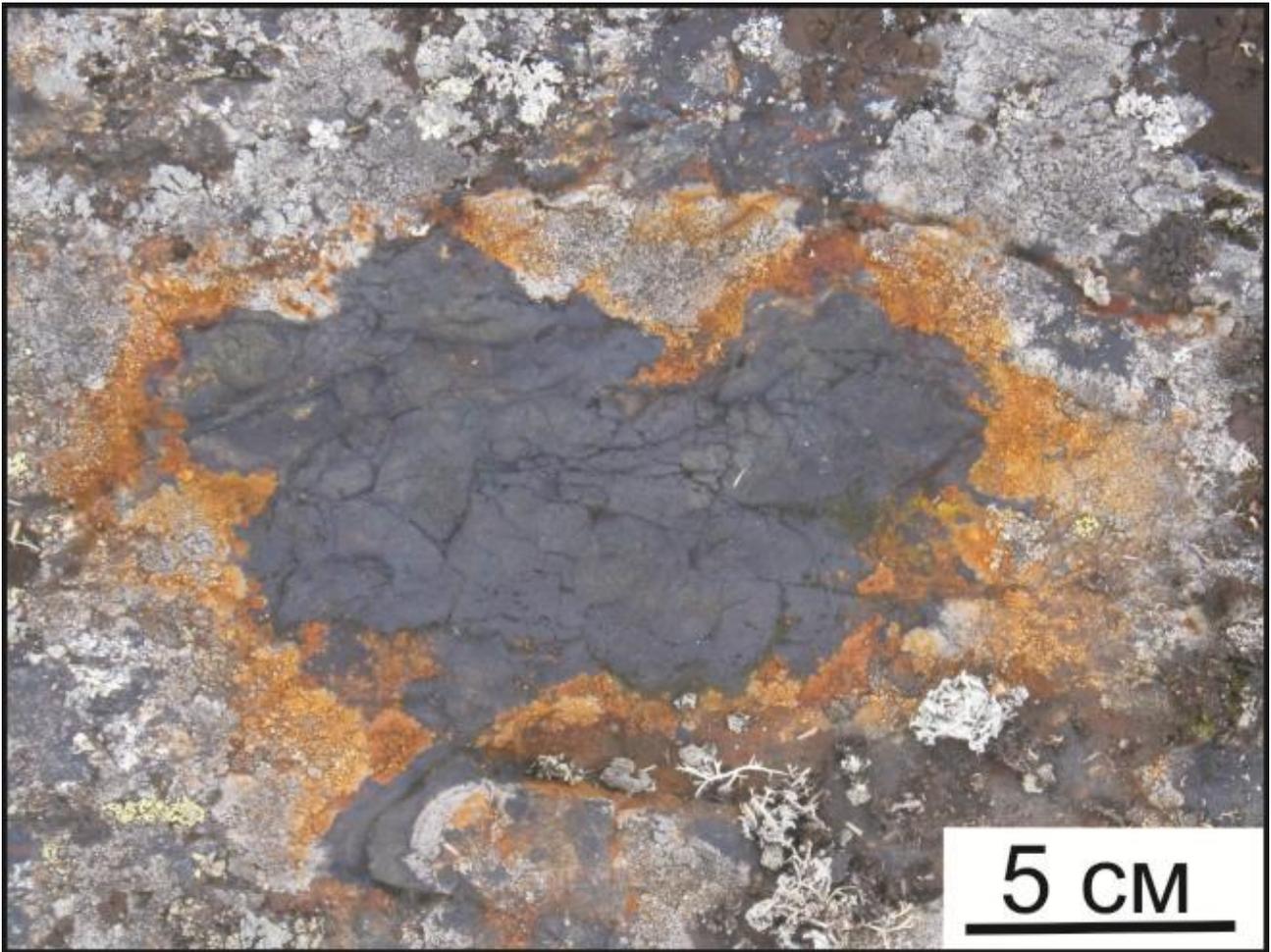
Глубинная

Гипотезы, дискуссии, рецензии, критика

1)
 2)
 30)



2. Tescan 5130 LS,



3.

() .

(20

)

10%

(. . 3 ,) ,

()

0,05 2 ,

(3) .

(. . 1) , Hg, U, As, Ni, V, Mo.

Si, Al, Fe, Ca, Sr, Ba, Cr

Hg (. 2) ,



1.

, %	32.9 (6,6)	17.2 (10,0)
SiO ₂ , %	48.6(10,5)	55.8 (11,4)
Al ₂ O ₃ , %	4.4 (0,9)	6.6 (2,9)
	672	26

: ; - 2 ;

2. , 10⁻⁶%

	38.3 (353)
	16.5 (7)

: - . - , (. 3).

: G D1
I(D1)/I(G),

, D1,
D2,
; I(D3)/I(G), I(D4)/I(G),

, [Beissac et al., 2002], 400° .

3.

	d ₀₀₂ ,
	0.352
1,6	0.350
0,3	0.345
	0.342

: . . ,
(d₀₀₂)
, (0.342),
d₀₀₂ , 0.352 ,
,
(. 4).
13 -24.5%.

13 20
-26.9% () ,



4.

	(G), -1	G, -1	(D1), -1	D1, -1	D1/ G	I(D1)/I(G)	I(D2)/I(G)	I(D3)/I(G)	I(D4)/I(G)
	1595.8	48.8	1350.7	76.6	1.57	2.84	0.21	0.31	0.32
	1588.2	70.6	1344.8	81.7	1.16	2.5	0	0.13	0.14

$G_{-1} = \frac{D1_{-1}}{G_{-1}}$; $G_{-1} = \frac{D1_{-1}}{G_{-1}}$; $I(G), I(D1 \div 3) -$; $I(D2)$
 1635.8 $1622.1, (D3)$ 1500.6 1544.4 $^{-1}, (D4)$ 1155.4 1192.6 $^{-1}$.

6.8 , ¹³ -43.2%,

(, , , 5 , ,) . ,

(. . 3)

[, 1978; ., 1985; c ., 2008]. [Schimmelmann et al., 2009],



1985]. [, 1985];
 .., 1978], (,) ;
 [Simoneit et al., 1981],
 60% .
 ,
 20 , =6% [, 1997],
 , 40 60 .₂ , 670
 . 1.6 / ³.
 (-), ,
 10⁶-10⁷
 × . ,
 10⁷-10¹⁰ ×
 30 300 × [, 1975].
 ,
 10¹², 10¹⁰ 10¹¹ × 2.5; 2.4 2.6 / ³ [, 1978];
 1975; .., 1979].
 , μ₁/μ₂=5×10⁴,
 1, h₂=40 1600 , h₂=60 - 2400 .
 [.., 2004]
 1750±50 ,
 .
 () [Bonhomme et al., 1982; Mancuso et al., 1989].
 , 2.1-1.95±0.03 . FA -
 , , FB 600-1000 80%
 2 20% . FB1 : FB2 -
 , . FC 150
 . FD -
 FE -
 1000 . 35 000 ².
 :
 (). FB,
 2



FA.

84×10^9

[Mossman et al., 2001],

()

(),

3

[2008]



